

2022

PSYCHOLOGY — HONOURS

Paper : SEC-A-1

(Behaviour Modification)

Full Marks : 80

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words
as far as practicable.*

1. Answer **any ten** questions :

2×10

- (a) What is Behaviour Modification?
- (b) Define fading.
- (c) Name a procedure that might be used to eliminate undesirable responses.
- (d) Name two assumptions of behaviour modification.
- (e) Explain positive punishment.
- (f) What is 'Extinction Burst'?
- (g) What is Applied Behaviour Analysis?
- (h) Name the founder of Behaviourism.
- (i) Distinguish between respondent behaviour and operant behaviour.
- (j) What do you mean by differential reinforcement?
- (k) Define chaining.
- (l) What do you mean by backward conditioning?
- (m) What is Indirect Behaviour Assessment?
- (n) Define Token.
- (o) Define Reinforcement.

2. Answer **any four** questions :

5×4

- (a) Discuss schedules of Reinforcement.
- (b) Compare operant and classical conditioning.
- (c) Discuss Premack Principle with example.
- (d) Discuss Type S and Type R conditioning.
- (e) Explain ABC paradigm of Behaviour.

Please Turn Over

3. Answer *any four* questions :

- (a) Discuss in detail the cognitive perspective of learning. 10
 - (b) What is contingency management? How does it be applied to reduce the disruptive behaviour of a child in family and classroom situation? 2+4+4
 - (c) Explain Token Economy behaviour strategy in a work environment. 10
 - (d) Illustrate with an example how shaping can be used in developing a new behaviour. 10
 - (e) A boy of 11yrs. old having complaints of inattentiveness. Plan a suitable behaviour modification programme. 10
 - (f) Define operant conditioning. Briefly discuss the principles of operant conditioning with the help of examples. 2+8
-