

2022

**ECONOMICS — HONOURS**

**Paper : DSE-A-2**

**[Economic History of India (1857-1947)]**

**Full Marks : 65**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable.*

**Group - A**

1. Answer **any ten** questions from the following : 2×10
- (a) What is 'colonisation'?
  - (b) What is 'de-industrialisation'?
  - (c) Mention any two features of 'New Guarantee System'.
  - (d) What were the main industries that India possessed in the late 19th century?
  - (e) Mention two main improvements of the New Guarantee System over the Old Guarantee System.
  - (f) What was the Sterling Exchange Standard of 1931-47?
  - (g) Mention any two causes of decline of handicrafts under British rule.
  - (h) What is Ottawa Agreement?
  - (i) How did the introduction of the money economy play a role in the commercialization of Indian agriculture?
  - (j) What are Home Charges?
  - (k) Mention two reasons that led to the move towards protective trade after World War I.
  - (l) Mention two effects that commercialization had on the socio-economic structure of the Indian rural society.
  - (m) How did the land revenue policy of the British affect Indian farmers?
  - (n) What is 'Silver Exchange Standard'?
  - (o) What do you understand by 'Monetary Policy'?

**Group - B**

2. Answer **any three** questions from the followings : 5×3
- (a) Write a short note on 'Ryotwari System'.
  - (b) What are the main recommendations of Hilton-Young Commission?

**Please Turn Over**

- (c) Why the 'Permanent Settlement Policy' had been labelled as "one of the great wrongs" of the British government?
- (d) What do you understand by Railway vs. Irrigation controversy?
- (e) What are the main features of the Old Guarantee System?

**Group - C**

3. Answer *any three* questions from the followings :

10×3

- (a) Discuss the causes behind the origin and development of the Managing Agency System in the development of Indian industries during the British period.
  - (b) Describe the ways in which the transition from subsistence agriculture to commercial agriculture transformed the Indian agriculture.
  - (c) Critically discuss the 'Drain Theory' in the context of India's economic history.
  - (d) Discuss the effects of railway construction in British India.
  - (e) Give an outline of the changes in Indian land ownership and tenancy system introduced in the British period.
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