2022

GEOGRAPHY — HONOURS

Paper: CC-13

(Evolution of Geographical Thought)

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group-A

Answer any five questions (each within 50 words).

 2×5

- 1. Mention the dates of circumnavigation by Magellan.
- 2. Why was discovery and exploration so essential for the Portuguese rulers?
- 3. Mention one Arab geographer of middle ages and state his contribution to Geography.
- 4. Write a brief note on Ptolemy's map making.
- 5. Explain the concept of 'Pay' as visualised by Vidal de la Blache.
- 6. Explain the significance of 'models' in Geography with examples.
- 7. What changes did quantitative revolution bring in Geography?

Group-B

Answer any four questions (each within 150 words).

5×4

- 8. How did Varenius state the relationship between Special Geography and General Geography?
- 9. Write a brief note on Humboldt's 'Kosmos'.
- 10. "Space became a less significant element in Social Theory in the early 20th century." Explain.
- 11. Write a brief note on systems approach in Geography.
- 12. State the contributions of any two proponents of Behavioural Geography.
- 13. Differentiate between 'absolute' and 'relative' space.

Please Turn Over

Group-C

Answer any two questions (each within 500 words):

10×2

- 14. How did the Indian thinkers contribute to the development of Pre-modern Geography?
- 15. How has structuralism enriched geographical thought?
- 16. State the contribution of Friedrich Ratzel to Geography.
- 17. Discuss the evolution of geographical thought in Britain during the twentieth century.